INDEX

A

abductions
  Lord’s Resistance Army 275–9, 280–1, 288–9
  Papua New Guinea 184
accessories
  exporters 68–73
  importers 75–8
accidental shootings, costs of small arms violence
  190, 199–200
accounting, costs of small arms violence 193
Aceh, armed groups 253
Acholi 274–5
acquisition networks, demand for small arms 145
Adams, Gerry 260
ADM assault rifles, Lord’s Resistance Army 283
AfD see Arms for Development
Afghanistan
  imports 70, 74
  military procurement 22
AFRC see Armed Forces Revolutionary Council
Africa
  Lord’s Resistance Army 273–89
  West African armed groups 247–67
  young men and small arms 299, 305
African Union (AU) see Organisation of African Unity
AFSC see American Friends Service Committee
age
  Colombia, firearm homicides 228–30
  young men and small arms 295–317
age of stock, military procurement 14–20
aid, cost–benefit analysis 195
aid agencies, attacks on, Lord’s Resistance Army 276
AK-47 assault rifle
  global production estimates 54, 55
  illicit transfers of, into Colombia 85
  West African armed groups 257
AK-74 assault rifle 283
AK-103 assault rifle 12, 87
AK-5 automatic rifle, global production estimates 55
AKM-series assault rifle 222, 226
Al-Sunna Wal Jamma (Nigeria) 249
Albania, military stockpiles 38, 44, 47
alcohol
  Colombia 230
  Papua New Guinea 182
  Algeria, imports 72
  Algerian Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat
    (Groupe Salafiste pour la prédication et le combat)
    (GSPC) 256
alliances, military procurement 21
ambushes, Lord’s Resistance Army 279, 288
American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) 144
Americas
  military stockpiles 52, 53, 58
  police, average number of officers 42
ammunition
  exporters 68–73
  global trade 67
  importers 75–8
  for light weapons 66–7
  Lord’s Resistance Army 279, 284–5, 286
  marking and tracing, International Tracing
    Instrument 95, 96–7, 99, 100, 102–3
  Papua New Guinea 166, 177–8
  West African armed groups 247, 255, 257, 258
amnesties
  Colombia 263
  Papua New Guinea 184
ANKI see National Army of Independent Kampuchea
ant trade
  into Brazil 84
  West Africa 256
anti-aircraft guns, Lord’s Resistance Army 283
anti-tank guided weapons (ATGW), military procurement 12
anticipatory action, military stockpiles 37, 60
antique weapons, *International Tracing Instrument* 104

APC see Arewa People’s Congress

AR15 assault rifle, civilian holdings, Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177

Arewa People’s Congress (APC) (Nigeria) 249

Argentina

exports 83

illicit weapons, seizures 84

armed assault

costs of small arms violence 190, 199–200, 201

Papua New Guinea 174

armed forces see state armed forces

Armed Forces for the National Liberation of East Timor 253

Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC) (Sierra Leone) 249, 255

armed groups see non-state armed groups

armed robbery

Cambodia 127–30

Papua New Guinea 170, 174, 184

Arms for Development (AfD) programmes 264–5

arms reduction see weapons reduction

Arsenal (Bulgaria), surplus weapons 25

Asia, young men, proportion of population 299

Asia–Pacific

military stockpiles 52–3, 58

police, average number of officers 42

assault, armed

costs of small arms violence 190, 199–200, 201

Papua New Guinea 170, 174

assault rifles

Brazil 84

Colombia 225, 231

exporters 72

Lord’s Resistance Army 279, 283–4

military procurement 8, 12, 13, 18

South America, illicit weapons 84, 86

see also individual types

ATGW see anti-tank guided weapons

attacks

Colombia 223–4

Lord’s Resistance Army 273, 278–82

attempted murder, Papua New Guinea 170, 174

Atwood, David 144

AUC see Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia

Australia

costs of small arms violence 194

exports 68

list of importers 76, 77

transparency 81

imports 69, 72, 73, 75

military procurement 30

military stockpiles 43, 44, 46

young men and small arms 304

Austria

exports 68

list of importers 75–8

transparency 81

imports 70, 71, 73, 75

authorized trade, global update 65–82

Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia (United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia) (AUC) 85, 217, 221, 226, 263

automatic rifles

military stockpiles 37, 54, 55–6

police stockpiles 42–3

see also individual types

availability, demand for small arms 144, 149, 150, 156

averting behaviour, costs of small arms violence 192

B

B-10 82 mm recoilless gun 283–4

Bahamas, young men and small arms 297

Bahrain

imports 74

young men and small arms 297

Bakassi Boys (Nigeria) 249, 251

banditry
Colombia 217
West African armed groups 252
Bangladesh, imports 69
Barranquilla (Colombia), firearm-related deaths 229
Belfast (Northern Ireland), young men and small arms 305
Belgium
crime, age and gender 296–7
exports 65, 68–9
ammunition 67
list of importers 75–8
to Colombia 236
transparency 78, 81
imports 68, 69, 71, 75
*International Tracing Instrument* 99
law enforcement stockpiles 40
young men and small arms 297
Belize, military procurement 30
‘big men’, young men and small arms 305, 316
Bogotá (Colombia) 234
control measures 215, 230–3
costs of small arms violence 190, 200, 202–7
firearm-related deaths 229
Bolivia, illicit transfers to 83
bolt-action rifles see single-shot rifles
bombs, Colombia 223, 224, 225, 226, 231, 238
border-control personnel, stockpiles 43
Bosnia and Herzegovina, military stockpiles 44, 47
Boston (United States), Gun Project 148, 155, 312–13
Brazil
control measures, gun buy-back programme 141, 145, 157
costs of small arms violence 190, 201, 202–7
crime 83
demand for small arms 158
control measures 141, 145, 157
cost/benefit of illicit possession 154–5
individual status 152
personal security 149
social and economic security 152
exports 65, 68, 69, 83
list of importers 75, 77, 78
to Colombia 236
transparency 81
firearm homicides
gun buy-back programmes 141, 145
young men and small arms 296, 297
illicit transfers to 84
illicit weapons 84, 86
imports 72
*International Tracing Instrument* 99
military stockpiles 48, 57
young men and small arms 296, 297, 304, 306, 313–14
bride price, Papua New Guinea 180
Brunei, military procurement 30
Brussels Region, exports 69
Bulgaria
exports 68, 69
transparency 65, 80, 81
law enforcement stockpiles 40
military stockpiles 44
surplus weapons 25
burglary, Papua New Guinea 184
Burkina Faso, transfers to armed groups in Côte d’Ivoire 256
Burundi, costs of small arms violence 189
bush knives, Papua New Guinea 170–1, 172, 174
buy-back programmes
Brazil 141, 145, 157, 158
Papua New Guinea 182–3
C

**Caches**
Cambodia 124, 125
Lord’s Resistance Army 284–5
CAFF see children associated with fighting forces
Cali (Colombia)
  control measures 215, 230, 234
  costs of small arms violence 190, 202–7
  firearm-related deaths 229
  calibre, military procurement 21
Cambodia 119–37
  civilian holdings 123–5, 130
  military procurement 16, 30
  military stockpiles 44, 51
Cambodian People’s Armed Forces (CPAF) 120, 125, 126
Cambodian People’s Party (CPP) 120–2
Canada
  costs of small arms violence 196, 197–8, 201
  exports 69
    list of importers 75, 76, 77
    transparency 81
  imports 75
    list of exporters 69, 70, 71, 73
    military procurement 10–11, 13, 15, 16, 30
    military stockpiles 44, 46, 53
    young men and small arms 297
Cape Verde, MANPADS 256
captured weapons, Lord’s Resistance Army 282, 284–5, 287
carbines
  Colombia 231
  military procurement 8, 12, 13, 18
  South America, seizures 86
Caribbean, young men, proportion of population 299
carrying licences, Colombia 230–2
cascade weapons, military procurement 25–6
Castro, Jaime 230
cattle raiding, Uganda 288
CDC see Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDF see Civil Defence Force
ceasefires, Colombia 233–4
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
(United States), costs of small arms violence 190, 208
Central African Republic (CAR)
  law enforcement stockpiles 40
  military stockpiles 44, 51
children
  demand for small arms 143
  see also children associated with fighting forces;
youth
children associated with fighting forces (CAFF)
  Lord’s Resistance Army 273, 275, 277, 280–1
  West Africa 251, 266
Chile
  drug trafficking 85
  exports 83
  illicit weapons, seizures 84, 85, 86
China
  exports 65, 68, 69
    list of importers 77
    transparency 66, 81
  military procurement 18, 23
  military stockpiles 56
    estimate 57
    losses from 38
    People’s War militaries 48, 49, 52
  police stockpiles 42
Civil Defence Force (CDF) (Sierra Leone) 249
civil society
  demand for small arms 159
  International Tracing Instrument 96, 97, 98
  Papua New Guinea 182, 183
civil unrest, Papua New Guinea 166, 182
civil war, costs of small arms violence 193, 194
civilian casualties
  Colombia 223–6
  Lord’s Resistance Army 273, 275, 276, 278–82
  West African armed groups 252, 257, 263, 265–6
civilian holdings
  Cambodia 123–5, 130
  Colombia 215, 219–21
  demand for small arms 141–59
  International Tracing Instrument 103
Papua New Guinea 175–8
Uganda 287–8
United States, automatic rifles 56
clashes, Colombia 223–4
clientelism, Cambodia 121–2, 132, 136
coercion using weapons
Cambodia 130–1, 133
motivation for joining armed groups 252
collection programmes
Cambodia 123–5
Colombia 232–3
Colombia 215–41
amnesties for armed groups 263
civilian holdings 215, 219–20
conflict incidents by municipality 227
control programmes 141, 157, 158, 230–3
costs of small arms violence 190, 201, 202–7
criminal violence 227–30
DDR programmes 233–4
demand for small arms
availability 158
costs of possession 155
personal security 149, 151
programmes targeting demand 141, 157, 158
relative value of firearms 154
drug trafficking 83
exports 83
firearm-related deaths 215, 216–17, 227–30, 231, 236–41
illicit transfers to 85, 87
illicit weapons, seizures 83–4, 86
imports 75, 236
list of exporters 69, 70, 72
military stockpiles 219–20
police stockpiles 219–20
production 217–21
transparency 219
command and control
Colombian armed groups 221
Lord’s Resistance Army 277–8
West African armed groups 252–3, 265–6
communism, military stockpiles 47–50, 50
compensation, customary law in Papua New Guinea
179–80, 182
Comtrade see United Nations, Comtrade
confiscated weapons
destruction, Cambodia 124
marking and tracing of 107
thefts from stores of, Chile 85
conflict
Cambodia 120–2
Colombia 216–17, 234
by municipality 227
illicit trafficking 222–3
ownership patterns 219
violence linked with 223–6
costs of small arms violence 190, 192, 193, 194, 195
demand for small arms 143, 145–8
importers 74
International Tracing Instrument 95, 105, 111
military procurement 22, 26
West African armed groups 247–67
conflict resolution, Papua New Guinea 183
conflict-tracing, marking 95
Consent-to-Search programme (St. Louis, United States)
311–12
Constabulary military doctrine 45, 50–1
Conté, President Lansana 252
Control Arms campaign 97
control measures
armed groups 258–65
Brazil 141, 145, 157
Cambodia 119, 123–30, 134, 136
Canada, cost effectiveness 197–8
Colombia 141, 157, 158, 215–16, 219, 230–5
demand for small arms 141–3, 145, 148, 150, 158
International Tracing Instrument 95–114
Papua New Guinea 165
South Africa 158
weapons management within armed groups 257
young men and small arms 310–16
coping strategies, demand for small arms 143
corruption
Cambodia 132–3, 135
Uganda 288
West African armed groups 255, 259
costs
control measures, Canada 197–8
demand for small arms 149, 150, 153–8
of small arms violence 189–211
typology 190–5
Côte d’Ivoire
armed groups
craft production 255
DDR programmes 259, 262
motivation for joining 252
sources of weapons 254, 255
supply-side measures 258
transfers to 256
typology 249
imports 70, 74
‘coup proofing’, Constabulary militaries 50
CPAF see Cambodian People’s Armed Forces
CPP see Cambodian People’s Party
craft production
Chile 85
Colombia 223
Ghana 258
Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177, 178
West African armed groups 255
crime
Brazil 83
Cambodia 125–30, 131–3, 136
Colombia 217, 227–30, 234
demand for small arms 142–3, 148, 149–51
International Tracing Instrument 103, 105
Papua New Guinea 165–6, 168–75, 184
South America, illicit transfers 83
theft of weapons from crime scenes 39
theft of weapons from evidentiary storage 39
Uganda 288
West African armed groups 255
young men and small arms 296–7, 308
Croatia
exports 68, 70
transparency 81
Transparency Barometer 81
young men and small arms 297
Cuba, military stockpiles 48, 57
culture
Colombia 232
demand for small arms 144
young men and small arms 295, 302–10, 314–16
custodial authorities, military stockpiles 58–60
customary law, Papua New Guinea 179–80, 183
customs
Comtrade data 66–7, 68–73, 80
seizures, South America 83–4
update on transfers 66
customs officers, stockpiles 43
Cyprus, imports 65, 72, 74, 75
Czech Republic
exports 70
list of importers 75–8
to Colombia 236
transparency 81
imports 70, 75
military stockpiles 44, 47, 50
D

damaged weapons, military procurement 9–10, 12
Davao City (Philippines), young men and small arms 305
DDR see disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration
DEA (United States), weapons stockpiles 41, 43
death rates, Colombia 215  
depth preferences, demand for small arms 144–5, 147, 149–53  
definitions, *International Tracing Instrument* 103–4  
demand for small arms 141–59  
  military 8–11  
Papua New Guinea 166, 175, 180  
Uganda 287–8  
  West African armed groups 247, 258, 259–65  
young men and small arms 302–10  
demobilization  
  armed groups 252  
  Cambodia 134–5  
  see also disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR)  
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)  
  Lord’s Resistance Army 276, 282  
young men and small arms 305  
democratization, Cambodia 120–3  
demographics, violent young men 298–300  
Denmark  
  exports, to Iraq 74  
  imports 69, 72, 73, 75  
  military procurement 16, 30  
derived preferences, demand for small arms 144–5, 147, 149  
destruction programmes  
  Cambodia 119, 123–5  
  military stockpiles 39, 45  
development programmes  
  Cambodia 124  
  demand for small arms 144  
  West Africa 248, 264–5  
young men and violence 313–16  
Diemaco C7 rifle 10–11  
Diemaco C8 carbine 10–11  
disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR)  
  Colombia 221, 230, 233–4, 235, 263  
demand for small arms 144, 158  
Northern Ireland 260  
West African armed groups 259–65  
disarmament programmes  
  Colombia 230–3  
  Papua New Guinea 182–3  
  see also disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR)  
displaced people  
  Cambodia 133  
  Uganda 275, 278, 280–1, 288, 289  
distribution, military stockpiles 37  
diversions  
  from state stockpiles  
    illicit trafficking in Colombia 222  
    South America 83  
    Venezuela 87  
    West African armed groups 259  
  from stores of confiscated weapons, Chile 85  
domestic violence, Papua New Guinea 166, 170, 171–2, 179, 180  
Dominica, imports 70  
donors, Cambodia 134–5, 136  
drug abuse, Papua New Guinea 182  
drug trafficking  
  Chile 85  
  Colombia 217, 221, 222  
  Papua New Guinea 182  
  Peru 86  
  South America 83  

**E**

East Germany see Germany, Democratic Republic  
East Timor  
  armed groups 253  
  military procurement 22  
EBA see Egbesu Boys of Africa  
Echelon, small arms caches 47  
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), weapons captured from 255
Moratorium, transfers to West African armed groups 247, 256
Economics
   armed groups 252–3
   costs of small arms violence 192–3
   demand for small arms 143, 144–5, 149
   young men and small arms 298–300, 303–4
Ecuador, illicit transfers from 83, 85, 222
Education
   costs of small arms violence 191
   demand for small arms 151–2
   motivation for joining armed groups 252
   Papua New Guinea 182
Egbesu Boys of Africa (EBA) (Nigeria) 249
Egypt
   imports 73, 74, 75
   marking and tracing 100–1
   military stockpiles 57
El Salvador
   costs of small arms violence 196, 197, 201
   young men and small arms 297
ELN see National Liberation Army
embargoes, armed groups, West Africa 258
Emler, Nicolas 303–4
Employment
   costs of small arms violence 191
   crime, Papua New Guinea 178
   DDR programmes, West Africa 261
   see also unemployment
Empowerment, young men and small arms 305
End-user certificates, transfers to West African armed groups 256
End-users, exports, transparency 80
England and Wales, law enforcement stockpiles 40
Estonia
   exports, to Iraq 74
   military procurement 15, 30
Military stockpiles 44, 47
   young men and small arms 297
Ethnic violence
   Papua New Guinea 168
   West Africa armed groups 250
EU ASAC see European Union, Assistance in Curbing Small Arms and Light Weapons
Europe
   military stockpiles 52, 53, 58
   police, average number of officers 42
   Reserve militaries 51
   smuggling 83
   young men, proportion of population 299
European Union (EU)
   Assistance in Curbing Small Arms and Light Weapons (EU ASAC), Cambodia 119, 123, 130, 134–6
   Code of Conduct on Arms Exports
      reporting of transfers 66
      transparency 79–80
   marking and tracing, International Tracing Instrument 101, 102
Exclusion
   demand for small arms 143–4
   young men and small arms 295, 305–7
Explosives
   Colombia 223, 225, 226, 231, 238
   International Tracing Instrument 96
Exports
   annual update 65–78
   Colombia 217–21
   global trade 68–74
   transparency 65
Extortion, Papua New Guinea 170, 180
F
   F1 automatic rifle, global production estimates 55
   FAL automatic rifle
      global production estimates 55
illicit transfers to Colombia 222
Lord’s Resistance Army 283
military procurement 11, 12, 87
Venezuela 12, 87
family violence, Papua New Guinea 171–2, 179, 180
FARC see Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia
FBI see Federal Bureau of Investigation
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) (United States), stockpiles 41, 43
Federated Niger Delta Ijaw Communities (FNDIC) (Nigeria) 249
Finland
exports 70
  list of importers 75, 76, 77, 78
  transparency 81
imports 73, 76
military procurement 13
military stockpiles 44, 51, 53
fire fighters, firearms stockpiles, Bulgaria 40
firearm homicides
  Brazil, age and gender 296
  Cambodia 127–33
Canada, cost effectiveness of control measures 197–8
Colombia 215, 216–17, 227–30, 231, 236–41
costs of small arms violence 189–211
demand for small arms 141, 142–3
Papua New Guinea 171
  young men and small arms 295, 297, 311
firearm injuries
  Canada, cost effectiveness of control measures 197–8
costs of small arms violence 189–211
  Papua New Guinea 170–1, 172
Fish and Wildlife (United States), weapons stockpiles 41, 43
Fitzpatrick, Christopher 143
Flanders (Belgium), exports 69
FLGO see Front for the Liberation of the Great West
FNDIC see Federated Niger Delta Ijaw Communities
Former Uganda National Army (FUNA) 282
France
  exports 70
  list of importers 75, 76, 77, 78
  to Colombia 236
  transparency 79, 81
imports 76
  list of exporters 68, 70, 71, 72
military procurement 11, 13, 23, 27, 29
military stockpiles 45, 56, 57
  tracing initiatives 96, 97
Free Aceh Movement see Gerakan Aceh Merdeka
Front for the Liberation of the Great West (FLGO) (Côte d’Ivoire) 249
Front for the Security of the Centre-West (FSCO) (Côte d’Ivoire) 249
Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif (FUNCINPEC) 120–1, 122–3
FSCO see Front for the Security of the Centre-West
Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia (FARC) 216–17
civilian casualties 224, 226
  command and control 221
craft production 223
illicit transfers to 85, 222
  stockpiles 221
FUNCINPEC see Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif

G
G3 automatic rifle
  global production estimates 55
  Lord’s Resistance Army 283
Gabon, military procurement, projected rate 18
Galil rifle, Colombia 218, 221, 222
GAM see Gerakan Aceh Merdeka
INDEX

Gambia, The, armed groups 249, 255

gangs

Colombia 217

demand for small arms 143, 145, 146–8, 152
young men and small arms 298, 303, 309–10, 311–16

GDP see gross domestic product

gendarmeries, stockpiles 40, 42, 43

gender

armed young men 295–317
victimization, Colombia 228, 239

Georgia, young men and small arms 297

Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM) 253

Germany

exports 65, 68, 70
ammunition 67
list of importers 75, 76, 77, 78
transparency 80, 81

imports 65, 74, 76
ammunition 67
list of exporters 68–73
law enforcement stockpiles 40
military stockpiles 45
see also Germany, Democratic Republic; Germany, Federal Republic

Germany, Democratic Republic (East Germany), military stockpiles 43, 44, 46, 53

Germany, Federal Republic, military stockpiles 57

Ghana

craft production 255, 258
imports 72
MANPADS 256

Glatz, Anne-Kathrin 144

global costs of small arms violence 194–5, 200–2
global trade, annual update 65–78
go-between countries, West African armed groups 256

GPP see Group of Patriots for Peace

Greece

imports 73, 76
military procurement 30

Green Boys (The Gambia) 249
grenade launchers

Colombia
civilian casualties in 225
production 218
exporters 70–3
importers 75–8
military stockpiles 54
police stockpiles 43

GRIP see Groupe de recherche et d’information sur la paix et la sécurité
gross domestic product (GDP)
costs of small arms violence 192, 193, 194–5
military procurement 27–8

Group of Patriots for Peace (GPP) (Côte d’Ivoire) 249
group status, demand for small arms 152–3

Groupe de recherche et d’information sur la paix et la sécurité (GRIP) 96, 97, 258

Guatemala, imports 71

Guerrero, Rodrigo 230
guerrillas

Colombia 215, 216–17, 235
command and control 221
conflict-related civilian killings 224
DDR 233–4
illicit trafficking 222–3
stockpiles 220–1
demand for small arms 146–8
People’s War militaries 47

Guinea

armed groups
children in 251
command structures 252
craft production 255
sources of weapons 255
state forces acting as 259
typology 249
MANPADS 256
transfers from, to armed groups in Liberia 256
Guinea-Bissau, armed groups 254, 256
Gulf War (1991), military procurement 9–10
Gun Experiment (Kansas City, United States) 312
Gun Project (Boston United States) 312–13
Gun-free Zones (GFZ) (South Africa) 152, 156, 157

Cambodia 130–3
Colombia 234
demand for small arms 144
Human Rights Watch
surplus military weapons 25
West African armed groups 265
Hun Sen 120–2, 123
hunting rifles
exporters 68–73
importers 75–8

Guinea-Bissau, armed groups 254, 256
Gulf War (1991), military procurement 9–10
Gun Experiment (Kansas City, United States) 312
Gun Project (Boston United States) 312–13
Gun-free Zones (GFZ) (South Africa) 152, 156, 157

Hand grenades
Colombia 223, 226
Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177
handguns
Europe 83
Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177
South America 84
healthcare, costs of small arms violence 189–91, 195–6, 197, 199, 201, 202–4, 207–8
heavy machine guns
military procurement 8, 12, 13, 18
military stockpiles 54
Heckler & Koch (United States), military procurement, XM8 24
Hela region (Papua New Guinea), armed violence 166, 169, 174, 176, 178, 180–2
Hisbah Groups (Nigeria) 249
HIV/AIDS, Papua New Guinea 180
Holy Spirit Movement (HSM) (Uganda) 275, 277
homicides
Lord’s Resistance Army 281
Papua New Guinea 169, 170, 174, 184
young men and small arms 304, 312–13
see also firearm homicides
Honduras, imports 71
hospital admissions
costs of small arms violence 208
Papua New Guinea 170–1, 172, 174
HSM see Holy Spirit Movement
human rights

Iraq, military procurement 27
ICC see International Criminal Court
Iceland, military procurement 27
ICHRP see International Council on Human Rights Policy
identity
demand for small arms 144, 149, 152–3
young men and small arms 300–1, 302, 304–8
ideology
armed groups 252, 253
young men and small arms 300–1, 304–8
IHL see international humanitarian law
illicit transfers
Colombia 217, 219
data on 88
South America 65, 83–7
illicit weapons
bought by police officers for others 39
Colombia 215, 219, 220–1, 222–3
confiscation, International Tracing Instrument 107
cost/benefit of 150, 153–8
definition, International Tracing Instrument 104–5, 109
demand for small arms 150, 154–8
tracing cooperation, International Tracing Instrument 108–9
imports 65, 74–9
annual update 65–78
Colombia 217–21, 236
*International Tracing Instrument* 95, 99, 100, 106–7

India
imports 72
*International Tracing Instrument* 99
military procurement 15, 16, 30
military stockpiles 56, 57
indicators, demand for small arms 149–58

Indonesia
armed groups 253
imports 72
military procurement 30
military stockpiles 57
INDUMIL (Colombia) 217–19, 222, 223
infantry, military stockpiles 46–50
infantry support weapons, military procurement 14–15
INSAS automatic rifle 16, 55

insecurity
armed groups 250–1
Colombia 215, 216–17, 230–4
demand for small arms 145
Papua New Guinea 166, 169, 170, 172–4, 180–2
Uganda 287–8, 289

insurgencies
Constabulary military doctrine 50–1
importers 74
military procurement 22
South America 83
intelligence personnel, stockpiles 43
intergroup fighting, Papua New Guinea 166, 170, 172–4
interior ministry personnel, stockpiles 43
internally displaced persons (IDP) camps, Uganda 275, 278, 280–1, 288, 289
International Action Network on Small Arms (IANSA), *International Tracing Instrument* 97
International Council on Human Rights Policy (ICHRP), armed groups definition 248
International Criminal Court (ICC), Lord’s Resistance Army 276
international humanitarian law (IHL), West African armed groups 265–6
international measures, *International Tracing Instrument* 95–114
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Cambodia 121–2
*International Tracing Instrument* 95–114
Interpol see International Criminal Police Organization
intimidation, Papua New Guinea 170, 180
IRA see Irish Republican Army

Iran
exports 68, 70
list of importers 77
transparency 65, 80, 81
military stockpiles 48, 57
police stockpiles 43

Iraq
demand for small arms 147–8
imports 74
military procurement 22
military stockpiles 38, 53

Ireland, military procurement 16, 30
Irish Republican Army (IRA)
craft production in Colombia 223
decommissioning 260

Israel
exports 68, 71
list of importers 76
to Colombia 236
transparency 65, 80, 81
imports 76
*International Tracing Instrument* 100–1
military procurement 16, 20, 30
young men and small arms 297

Italy
exports 65, 68, 71
ammunition 67
list of importers 75, 76, 77, 78
to Colombia 236
transparency 81
imports 76
list of exporters 68, 70, 71, 73
military stockpiles 57
Ivorian Popular Movement for the Great West (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest) 256

J
Jamaica

costs of small arms violence 196
law enforcement stockpiles 40
military stockpiles 44, 51
young men and small arms 306
Japan

exports 71
list of importers 75, 78
transparency 81
imports 76
list of exporters 68, 70, 73
International Tracing Instrument 100–1
law enforcement stockpiles 40
Japanese Assistance Team for Small Arms Management in Cambodia (JSAC) 119, 123, 125, 134
Jordan, imports 72, 74
JSAC see Japanese Assistance Team for Small Arms Management in Cambodia
‘jungle justice’, Bakassi Boys (Nigeria) 251

K
Kansas City (United States), Gun Experiment 312
Kazakhstan, imports 72
Kenya

demand for small arms 148
imports 74
list of exporters 72
transfers to the Lord’s Resistance Army 282
Khmer People’s National Liberation Armed Forces (KPNLAF) (Cambodia) 120–1
Khmer People’s National Liberation Front (KPNLF) (Cambodia) 120, 125, 126
Khmer Rouge see Party of Democratic Kampuchea
Kim Jong Il 49
knife/sharp instrument injuries

Costs of small arms violence 199, 203–7
Lord’s Resistance Army 279
Papua New Guinea 170, 172, 183
see also bush knives
Kony, Joseph 275, 277–8, 282, 284, 288–9
Korean People’s Army (KPA) 49
Kosovo, UN peace-building efforts 111
KPA see Korean People’s Army
KPNLAF see Khmer People’s National Liberation Armed Forces
KPNLF see Khmer People’s National Liberation Front
Kuwait
imports 76
young men and small arms 297
Kyrgyzstan, imports 72

L
L85 automatic rifle 55
Lakwena, Alice 275
land grabbing, Cambodia 133
language, small arms in popular culture 309–10
Latin America

costs of small arms violence 195
young men, proportion of population 299
Latvia, military procurement 15, 30
legacy arsenals, People’s War militaries 47, 48, 50
legal transfers, Colombia 216
lethality of firearms

costs of small arms violence 199, 200–1
lost weapons, military procurement 9–10, 12
low rate of procurement (Lr) 9, 12, 18
Lr see low rate of procurement
LRA see Lord’s Resistance Army
LURD see Liberians United for Reconciliation and
Democracy

M

M4 carbines, US military procurement 10
M14 automatic rifle
    global production estimates 55
    US military procurement 10
M16 assault rifle
    global production estimates 55
    Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177
M16A1 assault rifle, US military procurement 9–10
M16A2 assault rifle, US military procurement 9–10
M60 machine guns, Colombia 221
Macau, imports 73
Macedonia
    imports 70
    law enforcement stockpiles 40
    military stockpiles 44, 46, 53
machine guns
    Colombia 226
    Lord’s Resistance Army 283
    military procurement 8, 12, 18
    military stockpiles 37, 53, 54, 55–6
    Papua New Guinea 175, 177
    South America 86
    see also heavy machine guns; light machine guns
McIntyre, Angela 143
maintenance of firearms
    guerrillas in Colombia 223
    Lord’s Resistance Army 285–6
Malaysia
    imports 71, 76
    military procurement 16, 30
military stockpiles 44, 51
Mali, armed groups 252, 255, 257, 259, 261
Malta, imports 69
man-portable air defence system (MANPADS)

*International Tracing Instrument* 104
Lord’s Resistance Army 283
military procurement 12, 14–15
transfers, transparency 66–7, 79
West African armed groups 256
Manenberg (South Africa), young men and small arms 305
Mané, Ansumane 254
Mano River Union, armed groups 251
MANPADS see man-portable air defence system
Maoism, People’s War militaries 47, 49
marginalization, young men and small arms 301, 305–7
marking, *International Tracing Instrument* 95, 99, 100, 106–7
masculinity
demand for small arms 152, 156
male youth 295–317
symbolism of small arms 314–16
means 158
demand for small arms 144–5, 147–8, 149, 150, 153–8
measures see control measures
Medellín (Colombia) 234
control measures 215
firearm-related deaths 229
media, symbolic role of small arms, young men 308–10
medical costs, costs of small arms violence 189–91, 195–7, 199, 201–4, 207–8
men
armed youth 295–317
victimization
Colombia 215, 228, 239
Papua New Guinea 172
mentoring, violence reduction programmes 316
mercenaries, armed groups 253
Mexico
exports 68, 71, 81
imports 71, 72, 76
military procurement 30
Middle East
average number of police officers 42
military stockpiles 52, 53, 58
MILF see Moro Islamic Liberation Front
military doctrine, military stockpiles 45–52, 56
military intervention, cost–benefit analysis 195
military procurement 7–30
age of stock 14–16
Cambodia 135
demand for small arms 145, 147
development of new weapons 23
importers 74
production estimates 54–6
military stockpiles 37–60
by country 44
Cambodia 119, 125
Colombia 219–20
Constabulary militaries 50–1
diversions from 38–9
Chile 85
South America 65, 83, 85
West African armed groups 254–5, 255, 259, 266
global estimates 37–8, 45, 52–4
largest 56–8
People’s War militaries 47–50
Reserve militaries 51–2
transparency 45, 58–60
Trinitarian militaries 46–7
types of weapons 53, 54
military strategy, stockpiles 45–52, 56
military weapons
exporters 69–73
importers 75–8
marking and tracing, *International Tracing Instrument* 107
production 7–30
South America 86
transfers 67
militias
Cambodia 130–1, 134
demand for small arms 145
Uganda 287
West Africa 247–67, 249
mirror statistics, global trade 66–7
mobilization
People’s War doctrine 57–0
Reserve militaries 51–2
Mockus, Antanas 230–2
MODEL see Movement for Democracy in Liberia
modelling, costs of small arms violence 192
Montenegro
law enforcement stockpiles 40
Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) (Philippines) 253
mortar grenades, Colombia 223
mortars
Colombia 223, 225
Lord’s Resistance Army 283
motivations 158
demand for small arms 143, 144–5, 147–8, 149–53
Lord’s Resistance Army 277–8
Papua New Guinea 175, 182–3
West African armed groups 248, 250–2, 258
young men and small arms 302–10
Mouvement patriotique du Côte d’Ivoire (MPCI) 254, 256
Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) 249, 256
Movement of the Democratic Forces of Casamance (MFDC) (Senegal) 249, 254
Movement of the Democratic Forces of Guinea (RFDG) 249, 256
Movement for Justice and Peace (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix) 256
MPCI see Mouvement patriotique du Côte d’Ivoire
Muggah, Robert 144
municipal arms reduction, Colombia 230–3
Museveni, Yoweri 274–5
Myanmar, armed groups 253

N
Namibia, imports 72, 74, 76
naming and shaming, West African armed groups 265–6
National Army of Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia) 120
National Army of Independent Kampuchea (ANKI) (Cambodia) 120–1, 125, 126
National Capital District (NCD) (Papua New Guinea) 165, 166, 167–78
National Gun Control Committee (NGCC) (Papua New Guinea) 165, 184
National Gun Summit (Papua New Guinea) 165, 167
National Liberation Army (ELN) (Colombia) 216
civilian casualties 224
command and control 221
illicit trafficking 222
stockpiles 221
National Points of Contact 58–60, 83
National Resistance Army (NRA) (Uganda) 274–5
national security
Constabulary military doctrine 50–1
International Tracing Instrument 105, 109–10
military stockpiles 58
state demand for small arms 147
national sovereignty
Colombia 217
state demand for small arms 147
tracing and marking 107–8, 109–10
natural resources, armed groups 250
NCD see National Capital District
NDPVF see Niger Delta People’s Volunteer Force
NDV see Niger Delta Vigilante
NDVF see Niger Delta Volunteer Force
neighbourhood watch patrols, Papua New Guinea 183
Nepal, military procurement 16, 22, 27, 30
Netherlands
exports 76
imports 76
military procurement 30
military stockpiles 45
New Forces (Côte d’Ivoire), typology of armed groups 249
New Zealand
costs of small arms violence 194, 200
imports 68, 74, 77
law enforcement stockpiles 40, 43
Nicaragua
costs of small arms violence 193
illicit transfers through, to Colombia 85
Niger, armed groups 255, 259
Niger Delta People’s Volunteer Force (NDPVF) (Nigeria) 249, 263
Niger Delta Vigilante (NDV) (Nigeria) 249, 263
Niger Delta Volunteer Force (NDVF) (Nigeria) 249
Nigeria
armed groups
command structure 252
craft production 255
DDR programmes 263
illicit transfers to 255, 256
motivations 250–1
typology 249
costs of small arms violence 201
MANPADS 256
night commuting, Uganda 280–1
NISAT see Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers
non-state armed groups
Cambodia, stockpiles 119, 120–2, 125, 126
Colombia 221, 222–3, 263
command and control 221, 252–3, 265–6
control measures, supply-side measures 258–9
definition 248
demand for small arms 145–8
disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR) programmes 259–65
Lord’s Resistance Army 273–89
sources of firearms 253–6
South-east Asia 253
typology 248–50
weapons management 257
West Africa 247–67
young men and small arms 308
North America, young men, proportion of population 299
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), military procurement 10, 11, 21, 22, 23, 25
North Korea
exports 68, 71
transparency 65, 80, 81
military stockpiles 48, 49, 52, 57
Northern Ireland
decommissioning 260
young men and small arms 305
Norway
exports 71
list of importers 76, 77
transparency 81
imports 70, 72, 77
military stockpiles 43, 44, 45, 51, 53
police stockpiles 43
Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers (NISAT),
global update 66
NRA see National Resistance Army

O

OAU see Organisation of African Unity
Objective Individual Combat Weapon (OICW) 10, 24
Obote, Milton 274
obsolescent weapons, military stockpiles 54, 56, 57–8
Oceania, young men, proportion of population 299
OEWG see United Nations, Open-Ended Working Group on Tracing Illicit Small Arms and Light Weapons
firearm-related violence 175–8
military stockpiles 44, 51
police stockpiles 41, 43
prices 176–8
Paraguay, illicit transfers through 83, 222
paramilitaries
Colombia 215, 216–17, 235
amnesties for 263
command and control 221
crime-related civilian killings 223–4
DDR programmes 233–4
illicit trafficking 222–3
stockpiles 220–1
demand for small arms 146–8
global stockpile estimates 42
Northern Ireland 305
stockpiles 43
typology of armed groups 250
young men and small arms 305
Paris Agreements (1991) 120
parts
exporters 68–73
importers 75–8
Party of Democratic Kampuchea (PDK) (Khmer Rouge)
120–1, 125, 126
patronage systems, Cambodia 121–2, 132, 135, 136
PDK see Party of Democratic Kampuchea
peacekeeping missions
attacks by Lord’s Resistance Army 276
Cambodia 121–2
illegal sales of weapons by 255
International Tracing Instrument 99, 100, 108, 111
peak procurement (Pp) 9–11, 12, 13–27
peer pressure, Papua New Guinea 182
penalties, cost/benefit of illicit possession 154–5
People’s Armed Police (PAP) (China), stockpiles 42
People’s Liberation Army (PLA) (China), military stock-
piles, reserve forces 49
People’s War doctrine, military stockpiles 45, 47–50, 52

Oficina de Control y Comercio de Armas y Explosivos
(OCCAE) (Colombia) 219–20
OICW see Objective Individual Combat Weapon
Oman, imports 70
O’odua People’s Congress (OPC) (Nigeria) 249
OPC see O’odua People’s Congress
OPM see Organisasi Papua Merdeka
Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM) (West Papua Independence Movement) 253
Organisation of African Unity (OAU), Bamako
Declaration, demand for small arms 143
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development–Development Assistance Committee
(OECD–DAC), security sector reform 134
organized crime
Colombia 219, 227–30
demand for small arms 146–8
South America 83
OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons, military stockpiles, reporting 59
Oxfam GB, demand for small arms 144

P
pain and suffering, costs of small arms violence 191, 192, 196
Pakistan
exports 68, 71
transparency 81
imports, list of exporters 72
military stockpiles, estimate 57
Panama
illicit transfers to Colombia 85, 222
imports 71
PAP see People’s Armed Police
Papua New Guinea (PNG) 165–84
causes of armed violence 178–83
civilian holdings 175–8
demand for small arms 146–9, 151–4, 156, 157–8

Pakistan
exports 68, 71
transparency 81
imports, list of exporters 72
military stockpiles, estimate 57
Panama
illicit transfers to Colombia 85, 222
imports 71
PAP see People’s Armed Police
Papua New Guinea (PNG) 165–84
causes of armed violence 178–83
civilian holdings 175–8
demand for small arms 146–9, 151–4, 156, 157–8

Oficina de Control y Comercio de Armas y Explosivos
(OCCAE) (Colombia) 219–20
OICW see Objective Individual Combat Weapon
Oman, imports 70
O’odua People’s Congress (OPC) (Nigeria) 249
OPC see O’odua People’s Congress
OPM see Organisasi Papua Merdeka
Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM) (West Papua Independence Movement) 253
Organisation of African Unity (OAU), Bamako
Declaration, demand for small arms 143
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development–Development Assistance Committee
(OECD–DAC), security sector reform 134
organized crime
Colombia 219, 227–30
demand for small arms 146–8
South America 83
OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons, military stockpiles, reporting 59
Oxfam GB, demand for small arms 144

P
pain and suffering, costs of small arms violence 191, 192, 196
Pakistan
exports 68, 71
transparency 81
imports, list of exporters 72
military stockpiles, estimate 57
Panama
illicit transfers to Colombia 85, 222
imports 71
PAP see People’s Armed Police
Papua New Guinea (PNG) 165–84
causes of armed violence 178–83
civilian holdings 175–8
demand for small arms 146–9, 151–4, 156, 157–8

Pakistan
exports 68, 71
transparency 81
imports, list of exporters 72
military stockpiles, estimate 57
Panama
illicit transfers to Colombia 85, 222
imports 71
PAP see People’s Armed Police
Papua New Guinea (PNG) 165–84
causes of armed violence 178–83
civilian holdings 175–8
demand for small arms 146–9, 151–4, 156, 157–8

P
pain and suffering, costs of small arms violence 191, 192, 196
Pakistan
exports 68, 71
transparency 81
imports, list of exporters 72
military stockpiles, estimate 57
Panama
illicit transfers to Colombia 85, 222
imports 71
PAP see People’s Armed Police
Papua New Guinea (PNG) 165–84
causes of armed violence 178–83
civilian holdings 175–8
demand for small arms 146–9, 151–4, 156, 157–8
Pepper, John V. 143
Peru
illicit transfers to Colombia 222
illicit weapons 83, 84, 86
imports 71
Petrie, Carol V. 143
Philippines
armed groups 253
imports 74
law enforcement stockpiles 41
military procurement 18, 30
young men and small arms 305
‘pipette’ method, illicit imports into Brazil 84
pistols
Colombia 218, 222, 223, 225, 231
exporters 68–73
importers 75–8
military procurement 12, 13, 18
military stockpiles 37, 53, 54–6
South America 86
PKM light machine gun 283
Poland
imports 73, 77
military stockpiles 57
polarization, demand for small arms 143
police
Brazil, seizures of illicit weapons 84
Cambodia 130–5
corruption 148, 151
demand for small arms 148, 149–51
International Tracing Instrument 113
loss of weapons 39–40
misuse of guns 130–3
number of police officers by regions 42
Papua New Guinea 179–80
security sector reform (SSR) 133–5
police stockpiles 39–43
automatic rifles 56
by country 40–1
Colombia 219–20
diversions from 83, 255
global estimate 37, 42
importers 74
Papua New Guinea 43
thefts from 39
West African armed groups 255
policy, demand for small arms 150, 159
Policzer, Pablo 248
political identity, demand for small arms 149, 150, 152–3
polygamy, Papua New Guinea 179, 180
popular culture, young men and small arms 308–10
Port Moresby (Papua New Guinea) 167–9, 172–4, 175
Portugal
exports 71
list of importers 75, 76, 77
transparency 81
imports 68, 70, 72, 77
military procurement 30
young men and small arms 297
post-conflict situations
Cambodia 119–37
DDR Programmes 264
demand for small arms 144, 146
Uganda 287–8
poverty
crime, Papua New Guinea 178
demand for small arms 144, 151–2
West African armed groups 252, 265
young men and small arms 298–300, 303–4, 305–7
power, young men and small arms 301, 305
Pp see peak procurement
PPP see purchasing power parity
predatory states, armed groups 250
preferences, demand for small arms 144–5, 147–8, 158
prices
demand for small arms 144–5, 147–8, 149, 150, 153–4
Papua New Guinea 176–8, 177–8
prison guards, Papua New Guinea 41, 43
private security companies
  Cambodia 134
  Uganda 288
pro-government militias, West Africa 249, 250, 252, 255
pro-gun lobby, *International Tracing Instrument* 97
procurement peaks 9–11, 12, 13–27
procurement rate 13–16, 17–18
production
  Colombia 216, 217–21, 222–3
  marking and tracing 106–7, 108
  military procurement 7–30
  military stockpiles 54–6
productivity
  Colombia 229–30
  costs of small arms violence 189, 191, 193, 196, 197, 199, 203, 205–7
Programme H (Rio de Janeiro) 315
Project for Violence Prevention (Chicago, United States) 316
protection costs
  costs of small arms violence 191
  logging in Cambodia 133
psychological effects, costs of small arms violence 191, 195
public health, costs of small arms violence 195–6, 207–8
public order, demand for small arms 148
public services, Papua New Guinea 182
pump-action shotguns, Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177
purchasing power parity (PPP) 190

**R**

R-15 assault rifle, Colombia 221
Rainsy, Sam 122, 123
RAMSI see Regional Assistance Mission to the Solomon Islands
Ranariddh, Prince Norodom 120–1
rape
  Papua New Guinea 170, 172, 174–5
  Uganda 288
RCAF see Royal Cambodian Armed Forces
rebel groups
  Constabulary military doctrine 50–1
  demand for small arms 146–8
  South-east Asia 253
  West Africa 249, 250, 252, 254–5
recirculation of small arms, West African armed groups
  247, 253–6, 258, 261
recoilless guns, Lord’s Resistance Army 283
record-keeping
  *International Tracing Instrument* 95, 107–8
  police stockpiles 39
refugee camps, policing of, West Africa 259
Regional Assistance Mission to the Solomon Islands (RAMSI) 155, 157
regions
  average number of police officers 42
  military stockpiles 52, 58
registration of firearms
  Colombia 217, 219–20
  demand for small arms 154–5
Reicher, Stephen 303–4
religion, armed groups 250
Reno, William 250
rent-seeking, demand for small arms 143
replacement, military procurement 9–11
replica weapons, *International Tracing Instrument* 104
reporting
  exports 68–73, 78–82
  imports 74

**Q**

Qatar, military procurement 18
Quaker United Nations Office (QUNO) 144
quality of life, costs of small arms violence 191, 196, 197, 199
QUNO see Quaker United Nations Office
marking and tracing, *International Tracing Instrument* 111–12
military stockpiles 58–60
transfers 66–7
Transparency Barometer 65, 80–2, 88
reserve militaries 45
Colombia 220
military stockpiles 47–50, 51–2, 56, 220
resistance, young men and small arms 302, 307–8
resource development
demand for small arms 144–5, 149, 150
Papua New Guinea 180–1
Revolutionary United Front (RUF) (Sierra Leone) 249, 255, 256
revolutionary warfare, People’s War militaries 47
revolvers
Colombia 218, 231
exporters 68–73
importers 75–8
military stockpiles 37, 55
South America 86
RFDG see Movement of the Democratic Forces of Guinea
rifles
Colombia 225, 226
military stockpiles 53, 54
South America 86
see also assault rifles
Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)
costs of small arms violence 190, 202–7
seizures of illicit weapons 84
young men and violence 306, 313–14
risk-taking, young men and small arms 303
rites of passage, young men and small arms 302, 303
Rivers State (Nigeria), DDR programmes 263
robbery, armed
Cambodia 127–30
Papua New Guinea 170, 174, 184
rocket launchers
exporters 70–3
importers 75–8
rocket-propelled grenade launchers (RPGs)
exporters 72
Lord’s Resistance Army 283–4
Romania, exports 74, 81
Royal Cambodian Armed Forces (RCAF) 121–2
logging industry 133
misuse of guns 130
security sector reform (SSR) 134–5
stockpiles 125, 126
RUF see Revolutionary United Front
Russian Federation
exports 65, 68, 72
ammunition 67
list of importers 75, 76, 77
transparency 66, 81
imports 68, 77
military procurement 23
military stockpiles 56
estimate 57
losses from 38
transparency 45
S
SA-7 man-portable air defence system 283
SA80 rifle, United Kingdom 12
Saarland, law enforcement stockpiles 40
SADC see Southern African Development Community
Safer Port Moresby 169
St. Louis (United States), Consent-to-Search programme 311–12
Saudi Arabia, imports 67, 68, 69, 74, 77
Scotland, law enforcement stockpiles 41
‘Sector 5’, production 8
security
armed groups 250–1, 252–3, 259
demand for small arms 142, 145, 148, 149–52
Papua New Guinea 165–6, 179–82, 183–4
security guards, misuse of guns by, Cambodia 130–1
security sector reform (SSR)
  Cambodia 119–20, 133–5, 136
  West Africa armed groups 259
seizures, South America 83–7
self-defence
  Colombia 230–2
  demand for small arms, individual demand 148
  Papua New Guinea 180, 183, 184
  young men and small arms 302, 307–8
self-inflicted injuries, costs of small arms violence 199–200, 201
self-loading rifles (SLR)
  military procurement, United Kingdom 12
  Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177
Senegal, armed groups 249, 255, 256, 259
sentencing, demand for small arms 143, 148
Serbia
  law enforcement stockpiles 41
  military stockpiles 44, 46
Serbia and Montenegro
  imports 70
  young men and small arms 297
  see also Montenegro; Serbia
sexual assault
  Papua New Guinea 170, 174–5, 184
  Uganda 288
sharp instrument injuries see knife/sharp instrument injuries
shotguns
  Colombia 231
  exporters 68–73
  importers 75–8
  military stockpiles 54
  Papua New Guinea 175, 176, 177, 178
  South America 86
SHP see Southern Highlands Province
side arms
  military stockpiles 53, 54, 55–6
  police stockpiles 42–3
Sierra Leone
  armed groups
    Arms for Development programme 264–5
    children in 251
    craft production 255
    DDR programmes 259, 261
    looting 253
    sources of weapons 254–5
    typology 249
  law enforcement stockpiles 41
  military procurement 16, 22, 30
  young men and small arms 305
Sihanouk, King 120
Sikani, Richard 178
Singapore
  exports 68, 72
  transparency 81
  single-shot (bolt-action) rifles, military stockpiles 54, 55, 57
Sinn Féin, DDR programmes 260
SKS automatic rifle 55
slang, small arms in popular culture 309–10
Slovakia, imports 70
SLR see self-loading rifles
small arms, definitions, International Tracing Instrument 103–4
Small Arms Trade Transparency Barometer, annual update 80–2
smuggling
  Colombia 222–3
  Europe 83
  South America 83–7
social capital
  costs of small arms violence 191
  demand for small arms 145
socialization, young men and small arms 300–1, 301–10
societal violence, costs of small arms violence 190, 192,
Solomon Islands, demand for small arms 148, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158
Somalia, military stockpiles 38
South Africa
costs of small arms violence 194, 196, 197, 199
demand for small arms
availability 158
individual status 152
personal security 149
political identity 153
programmes targeting demand 157
social and economic security 152
exports 72
list of importers 75, 76
to Colombia 236
transparency 78, 81
gun control legislation 158
*International Tracing Instrument* 99
law enforcement stockpiles 41
military stockpiles 44, 46
young men and small arms 304, 305
South America, illicit transfers 65, 83–7, 88
South Korea
exports 72
list of importers 76, 78
transparency 81
imports 70, 73, 74, 77
military stockpiles 57
South-east Asia, armed groups 253
Southern Africa
demand for small arms 143
*International Tracing Instrument* 113–14
Southern African Development Community (SADC), *Firearms Protocol*, marking and tracing 113–14
Southern Highlands Province (SHP) (Papua New Guinea) 165, 166, 167–78
Soviet Union, military stockpiles 50
Spain
exports 72
ammunition 67
list of importers 76, 77, 78
to Colombia 236
transparency 81
imports 70, 71, 77
military procurement 13, 30
military stockpiles 48
SPG-9 73 mm recoilless gun 283–4
SPLA see Sudan People’s Liberation Army
sporting rifles
exporters 68–73
importers 75–8
Sri Lanka
costs of small arms violence 193
military procurement 30
SSR see security sector reform
state armed forces
acting as armed groups, West Africa 259
Cambodia 130–5
military doctrines 45–52
procurement 7–30
theft from, West African armed groups 254–5
state officials, misuse of guns by, Cambodia 130–1
state-owned producers, production 217–19
states
demand for small arms 145–6, 147
stockpiles 37–60, 46–7
West African armed groups 248–50, 255
status
demand for small arms 149, 150, 152
young men and small arms 301, 302, 303–4, 306–7, 315
Stgw 57 automatic rifle 55
Stgw 90 automatic rifle 55
stockpile management 37
Cambodia 119, 134
Lord’s Resistance Army 284–5
transparency 59
West Africa 247, 259, 266
stockpile security 37
  Cambodia 134
stockpiles
  Cambodia 119, 124–5, 134
  civilian holdings, demand for small arms 148
  Colombia 219–21
  Lord’s Resistance Army 283–8
  marking and tracing, *International Tracing Instrument* 107
  military procurement 14–16
  non-state actors 146
  state 37–60
  West African armed groups 247
see also civilian holdings; military stockpiles; police stockpiles
sub-machine guns
  Colombia 223, 225, 231
  military stockpiles 54, 55, 57
  South America 86
Sub-Saharan Africa
  average number of police officers 42
  military stockpiles 52, 53, 58
substitution effect, cost effectiveness of control measures 198
Sudan
  imports 70, 74, 77
  transfers from
  reporting errors 66
  to the Lord’s Resistance Army 274, 275, 276, 282–4,
  286–7, 289
Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) 275, 282
suicides
  Colombia 228
  costs of small arms violence 190, 199–200
Suriname, illicit transfers through 83
surplus weapons
  destruction programmes, Cambodia 119, 124
  military procurement 7–8, 19, 25–6
  military stockpiles 39, 53, 59, 60
  police stockpiles 43
Sweden
  exports 72
    list of importers 75, 76, 77
    transparency 81
  imports 70, 71, 77
  military procurement 18
  military stockpiles 44, 45, 51
Switzerland
  exports 73
    ammunition 67
    list of importers 75, 76, 77, 78
    transparency 81
  imports 68, 70, 71, 73, 77
  military procurement 13, 29
  military stockpiles 43, 44, 51, 53
  tracing initiatives 96, 97
symbolism of small arms, young men and small arms
  302–10, 314–16

T
Taiwan
  military procurement 13, 30
  military stockpiles 57
Tanzania, ammunition production 258
Taylor, Charles 256
Tentara Nasional Aceh (TNA) 253
terrorism
  demand for small arms 146–8
  *International Tracing Instrument* 105
Thailand
  armed groups 253
  imports 72, 74, 78
  military procurement 20, 30
  young men and small arms 297
Thalmann, Ambassador Anton 98–9
theft using firearms, Cambodia 127–30
thefts from state stockpiles 38–9, 39, 65
Colombia 222
Papua New Guinea 184
timber trade see logging industry
TNA see Tentara Nasional Aceh
Togo
military procurement 13
military stockpiles 44, 51, 53
tracing, International Tracing Instrument 95–114
traditional power structures, young men and small arms 305
transfers
exports 68–74
global update 65–88
imports 74–8
International Tracing Instrument 105
surplus military stocks 7–8, 19, 25–6
to West African armed groups 256
transparency, annual update 78–81
transparency
Colombia 219
exports 65, 68, 78–82
importers 74
military stockpiles 37, 45, 58–60
police stockpiles 39
transfers 66, 67, 78–82
Transparency Barometer 65, 80–2, 88
trends
military procurement 22–4
transparency 78–80
violence in Papua New Guinea 168–9
tribal conflict
demand for small arms 152–3
Papua New Guinea 166, 168, 172–4
Trinitarian Warfare doctrine, military stockpiles 45, 46–7, 53
Tunisia, imports 70
Turkey
exports 73
list of importers 75, 76
transparency 81
imports 70, 78
military procurement 11, 16, 27, 30
military stockpiles 57
Type 56 assault rifle 283
Type 81/87 light machine gun 283
Type-63 automatic rifle 55
U
Uganda
Lord’s Resistance Army 273–89
military stockpiles 38
Uganda National Liberation Army (UNLA) 274–5
Uganda National Rescue Front (UNRF) 282
Uganda National Rescue Front II (UNRF II) 282
Ugandan People’s Defence Army (UPDA) 275
Ugandan People’s Defence Force (UPDF) 275, 277, 278–82, 284–5, 286–9
Ukraine, military stockpiles 44, 47, 50, 57
Ulster Defence Association (UDA), decommissioning 260
Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF), decommissioning 260
UNDP see United Nations, Development Programme
unemployment
demand for small arms 152
Papua New Guinea 182, 183
violent young men 298–300
West African armed groups 248, 252, 259, 265
young men and small arms 303–4, 305
see also employment
UNICEF see United Nations, Children’s Fund
UNICRI see United Nations, Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute
UNIDIR see United Nations, Institute for Disarmament Research
United Arab Emirates, imports 73, 78
United Kingdom
exports 73
   list of importers 75, 76, 77
   to Colombia 236
transparency 81
imports 67, 68–72, 78
military procurement 11, 16, 23, 29
military stockpiles 38, 56
police stockpiles 43
see also England and Wales; Northern Ireland; Scotland
United Nations (UN)
amended groups, child soldiers 266
Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials (1990) 131
Children’s Fund (UNICEF), demand for small arms 144
Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials (1979) 131
Comtrade
   ammunition transfers 67
   exports 68–73
human error 66
Transparency Barometer 80
update on transfers 66–7
Development Programme (UNDP)
   Armed Violence Prevention Programme 309
Arms for Development programmes, West Africa 264–5
demand for small arms 144
Papua New Guinea 165
embargoes
   International Tracing Instrument 108, 111
   West African armed groups 256, 258, 266
Firearms Protocol, tracing and marking 96, 99, 103–4, 106–7, 114
Group of Governmental Experts on Tracing Illicit Small Arms and Light Weapons 96–7, 102–5, 107
human rights violations, Cambodia 130
Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) 96
Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI) 169
marking, implementation 110–11
Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) 261–2
Mission in Sierra Leone 255
Open-Ended Working Group on Tracing Illicit Small Arms and Light Weapons (OEWG) 95, 96–103
Panel of Experts (1997)
demand for small arms 143
   International Tracing Instrument 96, 102, 103–4
Programme of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects (UNGA 2001)
demand for small arms 144
   International Tracing Instrument 101–2, 103, 104, 112
National Points of Contact 58–60
reporting 112
tracing 96
   transparency 78–9
Register, transparency 79
Small Arms Conference, tracing initiatives 96
tracing, International Tracing Instrument 95–114
Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC) 120–1
United Self-defence Forces of Colombia see Autodefensas
Unidas de Colombia
United States
civilian holdings, automatic rifles 56
costs of small arms violence 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 201
demand for small arms, costs of illicit use 155
exports 65, 73
   ammunition 67
   list of importers 75–8
to Colombia 236
to Iraq 74
   transparency 80, 81
illicit transfers from, to Colombia 222
imports 65, 67, 68–73, 74, 78
marking and tracing, *International Tracing Instrument* 100–1, 102

military procurement 9–10, 29

  age of stock 16
  development of new weapons 23
  major initiatives 11
  OICW development 24
  procurement rate 16
  projected rate 18
  ratio of types of weapons 13
military stockpiles 44, 46, 47, 53, 56, 57
police stockpiles 41, 43
young men and small arms 297, 304, 307, 311–12, 313

UNLA see Uganda National Liberation Army
UNMIK see United Nations Mission in Liberia
UNRF see Uganda National Rescue Front
UNTAC see United Nations, Transitional Authority in Cambodia
UPDA see Ugandan People’s Defence Army
UPDF see Ugandan People’s Defence Force
Uruguay, military procurement 27, 30

**V**

value of guns, demand for small arms 153–4
vehicle hijacking, Papua New Guinea 184

Venezuela

  illicit transfers from 83
    to Colombia 85, 87, 222
  imports 72, 74, 78, 87
  military procurement 12, 13, 30
  military stockpiles 43, 44, 51

victimization

  Colombia 223–6, 230, 239
  Papua New Guinea 165, 169–75
young men and small arms 295, 297

Vietnam

  military stockpiles 48, 52, 57
  occupation of Cambodia 120
  Vietnam War, state stockpiles 38
  vigilante groups, West Africa 249, 250–1, 252
  violence
    Cambodia 122–3, 125–30, 136
    Colombia 215–41
    costs of 189–211
    demand for small arms 141, 142–3, 149–51
    effect of small arms on intensity 142–3
    male youth 295–317
    Papua New Guinea 165–84
    Uganda 288, 289
    ‘weapons priming effect’ 308–9
young men and small arms 298–301, 308–10, 313–16

violence reduction programmes

  Colombia 215, 230–5
  cost-effectiveness analyses 195, 196–7
  demand for small arms 158
  increasing protective factors 313–16
  Papua New Guinea 170, 183
  young men and small arms 310–13

Viva Rio (Brazil) 156

**W**

Wallonia (Belgium), exports 69
war crimes, West African armed groups 265–6
wealth, young men and small arms 301, 302, 303–4, 306–7

weapons collection programmes

  Colombia 233–4
  recirculation 248
West African armed groups 259–61, 264–5

Weapons for Development projects

  Papua New Guinea 183
  West Africa 259

weapons management, armed groups 257
‘weapons priming effect’, young men and small arms 308

weapons reduction programmes
Papua New Guinea 166, 183, 184
West Africa 248
young men and small arms 310–13
Weapons-free Village (WFV) campaign (Solomon Islands)
153, 156, 157
Weiss, Taya 143
Wellford, Charles F. 143
West Africa, armed groups 247–67
West Nile Bank Front (WNBF) 282
West Papua Independence Movement see Organisasi Papua Merdeka
West Side Boys (WSB) (Sierra Leone) 249
WFSA see World Forum on the Future of Sport Shooting Activities
WFV see Weapons-free Village (WFV) campaign
WGWR see Working Group for Weapons Reduction
WHO see World Health Organization
willingness to pay, costs of small arms violence 192, 196, 197
WNBF see West Nile Bank Front
women
disarmament campaigns 315, 316
victimization of
Colombia 228, 239
Papua New Guinea 171, 172, 179, 180, 182
Uganda 288
young men and small arms 301, 302, 306–7, 315
Working Group for Weapons Reduction (WGWR)
(Cambodia) 119, 124, 130, 131, 132
World Bank, young men and small arms 298–9
World Forum on the Future of Sport Shooting Activities
(WFSA), tracing 96, 97
World Health Organization (WHO)
Armed Violence Prevention Programme 309
costs of small arms violence 208
demand for small arms 144
World Vision, demand for small arms 144
WSB see West Side Boys

X
XM8 24

Y
Yemen, state stockpiles 37
Young Patriots (Côte d’Ivoire) 249
Young Volunteers (Guinea) 249, 252
youth 295–317
demand for small arms 143, 145, 152
Papua New Guinea 180
Yugoslavia, Former Republic of
law enforcement stockpiles 40, 42
military stockpiles 43, 44, 50

Z
Zamfara State Vigiliante Service (ZSVS) (Nigeria) 249
Zimbabwe, imports 69
ZSVS see Zamfara State Vigiliante Service