

Small Arms Survey 2010: Gangs Groups and Guns

Annexes to Chapter 1

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Annexe 1.1 Annual authorized small arms and light weapons exports by major exporter (annual exports of at least USD 10 million), 2007

Exporter	USD value, unless stated otherwise (rounded to the nearest million)	Main importers (top five by value)*	Types of small arms and light weapons exported/transferred*	Remarks
Argentina	12 million**	US, Paraguay, Guatemala, Peru, Uruguay**	Revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Australia	12 million**	US, Japan,, New Zealand, Norway, China**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms.	
Austria	160 million** EUR 55 million (USD 73 million) ♦	US, Germany, Thailand, Switzerland, Poland, ** US, Thailand, Russian Federation, Tunisia, Australia ♦	Revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition.	
Belgium	128 million**	US, Portugal, France, UK, Spain**	Sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, military firearms.	

Bosnia and Herzegovina	At least 29 million** EUR 2 million (USD 3 million) ♣	Malaysia, US, Saudi Arabia, UK, Lithuania**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges.	Bosnia did not report exports of rocket or grenade launchers, sporting or hunting shotguns or rifles, shotgun barrels or cartridges, parts or accessories of revolvers or pistols, or shotguns or rifles to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Brazil	At least 234 million**	US, UK, Colombia, Belgium, Venezuela**	Revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns.	Brazil did not report exports of military weapons, revolvers or pistols, small arms ammunition, or parts or accessories to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Canada	105 million**	US, UK, Denmark, Oman, Saudi Arabia**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
China	112 million**	Ethiopia, Bangladesh, US, Saudi Arabia, Singapore**	Military firearms, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Croatia	At least 41 million**	US, Georgia**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition.	Croatia did not report exports of sporting or hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of pistols and revolvers, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Cyprus	At least 14 million**	Europe, UK, Kuwait, Lebanon, Turkey**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition.	Cyprus did not report exports of military firearms, pistols or revolvers, shotgun barrels, or parts or accessories of revolvers or pistols to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Czech Republic	At least 86 million** EUR 10 million (USD 13 million) ♦♣	US, Thailand, Germany, Poland, France** Thailand, Slovakia, US, Afghanistan, Mexico, ♦♣	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns.	The Czech Republic did not report exports of military firearms or rocket or grenade launchers to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Finland	53 million** EUR 2 million (USD 3 million) ♦♣	US, Sweden, UK, Norway, Canada** Jordan, Germany, US, Italy, UK ♦	Sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, shotgun cartridges, military firearms.	
France	40 million** EUR 1 million (USD 2 million) ♣	US, Spain, Germany, UK, Portugal** Saudi Arabia, Canada, Spain, Latvia, Tunisia ♣	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels.	
Germany	387 million**	US, France, Switzerland, Spain, Russia**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, military firearms, shotgun cartridges.	
Iran	Previously a major exporter, but little is reported about its exports. As of 15 January 2010 Iran had not reported its 2007 data nor had it produced a national arms export report on 2007 data.			

Israel	At least 57 million**	US, Colombia, Guatemala, UK Poland**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Israel did not report exports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, pistols or revolvers, parts or accessories of revolvers or pistols or shotgun cartridges or small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Italy	453 million**	US, UK, France, Spain, Germany**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, military firearms, shotgun barrels.	
Japan	85 million**	US, Belgium, Canada, France, Portugal**	Parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun barrels.	
Mexico	24 million**	US, Honduras, Paraguay, Guatemala, Costa Rica**	Parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, shotgun barrels, small arms ammunition, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols.	
North Korea	Medium exporter, but little is reported about its exports.			
Norway	54 million**	Poland, US, Czech Republic, Austria, Australia**	Small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms.	
Poland	31 million**	Indonesia, Israel, India, Georgia, Norway**	Rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols.	
Portugal	22 million**	US, Belgium, Germany, Spain, France**	Sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition.	

Russian Federation	103 million** Small Arms Survey estimate: 441.9 million (422.4 million small arms and light weapons and 19.5 million for their ammunition) (Pyadushkin, 2006)	US, Kazakhstan, Germany, Cyprus, France**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, military weapons, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges.	
Serbia	26 million**	US, Jordan, Germany, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Netherlands**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, military firearms, sporting and hunting shotguns.	
Singapore	At least 25 million**	Nigeria, Finland, Sri Lanka, Indonesia**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition.	Singapore did not report exports of military firearms, rocket or grenade launchers, revolvers or pistols, or parts or accessories of revolvers, pistols, shotguns or rifles to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Slovak Republic	At least 18 million** EUR 2 million (USD 3 million) ♦	Afghanistan, Poland, Bulgaria, Czech Republic** Iraq ♦	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles.	The Slovak Republic did not report exports of rocket or grenade launchers, sporting or hunting shotguns, shotgun barrels or cartridges, or parts or accessories of shotguns or rifles to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

South Africa	At least 14 million**	Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Indonesia, US, Namibia**	Military firearms, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, military weapons, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols.	South Africa does not report to UN Comtrade; hence South Africa's export value is based on importers' reports; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
South Korea	80 million**	US, Philippines, Indonesia, Australia, Canada, **	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles.	
Spain	93 million** EUR 2 million (USD 5 million) ♦♣	US, UK, Portugal, Ghana, France** Germany, US, Greece, Israel, Egypt ♦♣	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles.	
Sweden	32 million**	Norway, US, Germany, Canada, Denmark**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles.	
Switzerland	110 million** CHF 20 million (USD 26.5 million) ♣	Pakistan, Netherlands, Denmark, Germany, Poland** Germany, US, United Arab Emirates, Norway, Egypt ♣	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Taiwan	At least 40 million**	US, Philippines, Canada**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Taiwan does not report its exports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; therefore, Taiwan's export values (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Turkey	At least 109 million**	US, Italy, United Arab Emirates, Austria, Germany**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels.	Turkey did not report exports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, small arms ammunition or shotgun cartridges to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
United Arab Emirates	10 million**	France, Australia, Switzerland, Bahrain, Kuwait**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, military firearms, revolvers and pistols.	
United Kingdom	119 million**	Saudi Arabia, US, Malaysia, Denmark, Canada**	Military firearms, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols.	
United States	544 million**	Canada, Australia, Israel, UK, Colombia**	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	

Notes:

* For UN Comtrade data: excluding transfers contributing less than 1 per cent of the total annual value.

** NISAT (2010); UN Comtrade (2010). Customs codes: 930100 (military weapons), 930120 (rocket and grenade launchers, etc.), 930190 (military firearms), 930200 (revolvers and pistols), 930320 (sporting and hunting shotguns), 930330 (sporting and hunting rifles), 930510 (parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols), 930521 (shotgun barrels), 930529 (parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles), 930621 (shotgun cartridges), 930630 (small arms ammunition).

♣ National arms export reports: Bosnia and Herzegovina (2008); Czech Republic (2008); Finland (2009); France (2008); Spain (2008); Switzerland (2008).

♦ Tenth Annual EU Report (CoEU, 2008).

Explanatory notes:

Note A: UN Comtrade data in this table was calculated using the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers' (NISAT) reliability index (see small Arms Survey, 2005, box 4.1, pp. 99–100; Marsh, 2005).

Note B: The cut-off date for inclusion of data from national arms export reports in this table is 15 January 2010.

Note C: Customs data and national arms export reports as well as the EU Report diverge for a number of reasons. Two important causes of discrepancies are: (a) unlike customs data, national arms export reports sometimes do not include exports of what is categorized as 'civilian' weapons; and (b) many countries use the Wassenaar Arrangement Munitions List (ML) in their arms export reports. The categories of the ML, with one exception (ML1), do not distinguish small arms and light weapons from other types of weapons. The Small arms Survey records the ML1 value in the table; hence many types of small arms and light weapons and all types of small arms ammunition are excluded (Small Arms Survey, 2005, pp. 101–02)

Note D: In this table, 'transfer' means sales, international assistance and training, and other kinds of transfers. See Small Arms Survey (2009, p. 9, Box. 1.1).

Note E: Top exporters (those with an annual export value equal to or greater than USD 100 million, according to UN Comtrade and estimates) are set in bold.

Note F: UN Comtrade figures exclude a variety of weapon types and ammunition, such as man-portable missiles; as a result, the figures presented here for some countries are probably underestimates.

Annexe 1.2 Annual authorized small arms and light weapons imports by major importer (annual imports of at least USD 10 million), 2007

Importer	USD value, unless stated otherwise (rounded to the nearest million)	Main exporters (top five by value)*	Types of small arms and light weapons imported*	Remarks
Afghanistan	At least 23 million**	Slovakia, US, Albania, Estonia, Lithuania**	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Afghanistan does not report imports of small arms or light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Australia	88 million**	US, Unspecified, South Korea, Italy, United Arab Emirates **	Sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories.	
Austria	At least 38 million**	Germany, Turkey, Italy, US, Norway, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Italy, US**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols, military firearms.	Austria does not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers and revolvers and pistols to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Bangladesh	At least 24 million**	China, India, Brazil, Pakistan, Hong Kong**	Sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Bangladesh does not report imports of military firearms, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotguns barrels and parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Belgium	63 million**	US, Italy, Japan, Brazil, Germany**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories, shotgun barrels.	

Bulgaria	At least 12 million**	Germany, Italy, Bosnia and Herzegovina, US, Austria**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols.	Bulgaria does not report imports of small arms or light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Canada	145 million**	US, Italy, Japan, UK, Germany**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	
Chile	At least 12 million**	US, Brazil, Peru, Italy, Spain**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Chile did not report imports of military weapons and military firearms to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Colombia	53 million**	US, Israel, Brazil, Turkey, UK**	Military firearms, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Cyprus	At least 12 million**	Russian Federation, Italy, Switzerland, UK, Greece**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories.	Cyprus did not report imports of military weapons, military firearms, or parts or accessories of revolvers or pistols to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Czech Republic	18 million**	Norway, Germany, Italy, Turkey, Austria**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels.	
Denmark	57 million**	Switzerland, US, Germany, UK, Canada**	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols.	

Egypt	At least 24 million**	US, Italy, Czech Republic, Switzerland, Germany**	Military firearms, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, Small arms ammunition, military firearms, parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns.	Egypt does not report imports of small arms or light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Ethiopia	At least 43 million**	China**	Military firearms.	Ethiopia did not report imports of sporting and hunting guns, pistols and revolvers, parts or accessories of pistols and revolvers, or shotgun barrels to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Finland	27 million**	Italy, Germany, US, Singapore, Czech Republic**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
France	At least 139 million**	Germany, Italy, Belgium, US, United Arab Emirates**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, shotgun barrels.	France did not report imports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, and pistols or revolvers to UN Comtrade for 2006; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Germany	At least 131 million**	Italy, US, Switzerland, Austria, Czech Republic**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, military firearms.	Germany did not report imports of military weapons or rocket or grenade launchers to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Greece	At least 24 million**	Italy, Germany, US, Belgium, Spain**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, shotgun barrels, military firearms, sporting and hunting rifles.	Greece did not report imports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, revolvers or pistols or their parts or accessories, or shotgun barrels to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.

Guatemala	At least 14 million**	US, Israel, Czech Republic, South Korea, Turkey**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Guatemala did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers and shotgun barrels to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Indonesia	36 million**	Poland, South Korea, Belgium, Brazil, Russian Federation**	Military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns.	
Iraq	At least 22 million**	US, UK, South Korea, Czech Republic, Turkey**	Military firearms, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns.	Iraq does not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Ireland	At least 17 million**	Italy, UK, New Zealand, US, Spain**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols.	Ireland did not report imports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, revolvers or pistols to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Israel	At least 48 million**	US, Poland, Italy, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges.	Israel does not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Italy	At least 56 million**	Germany, Turkey, US, Belgium, Austria**	Sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun barrels, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military firearms.	Italy did not report imports of military weapons or rocket or grenade launchers to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Japan	31 million**	US, Italy, Germany, France, Australia**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	

Jordan	At least 11 million**	US, Serbia, Brazil, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cyprus**	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Jordan does not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
Kazakhstan	17 million**	Russian Federation, Germany, Turkey, Switzerland, Italy**	Rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military firearms.	
Kuwait	At least 18 million**	US, Italy, Germany, Cyprus, Norway**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles.	Kuwait does not report imports of military firearms and rocket and grenade launchers to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Lithuania	20 million**	US, Czech Republic, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Germany, Finland**	Rocket and grenade launchers, etc., small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols.	
Malaysia	28 million**	UK, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Germany, Switzerland, Poland**	Parts and accessories, small arms ammunition, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns.	
Mexico	32 million**	US, Italy, Austria, Germany, Czech Republic**	Revolvers and pistols, military firearms, sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, shotgun barrels, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories.	
Netherlands	53 million**	Switzerland, Germany, Brazil, UK, Canada**	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	

New Zealand	18 million**	US, Italy, Australia, UK, Germany**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Nigeria	At least 22 million**	Singapore**	Shotgun cartridges.	Nigeria does not report to any of the UN Categories under review for 2007 except pistols and revolvers; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Norway	48 million**	Germany, Italy, US, Sweden, Finland**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Oman	13 million**	US, Canada, Switzerland, UK, Germany**	Military firearms, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols.	
Pakistan	31 million**	Switzerland, Italy, China, Brazil, Turkey**	Military firearms, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.,	
Philippines	21 million**	South Korea, US, Brazil, Taiwan, Italy,**	Military firearms, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges.	
Poland	82 million**	Norway, Italy, Germany, Switzerland, Austria**	Small arms ammunition, military firearms, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns.	

Portugal	35 million**	Belgium, Spain, Italy, France, Germany**	Parts and accessories, 119, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun barrels, revolvers and pistols.	
Russian Federation	At least 47 million**	Italy, Germany, Austria, Turkey, Czech Republic **	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges.	Except for sporting and hunting shotguns and rifles, the Russian Federation did not report on its imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Saudi Arabia	81 million**	UK, Germany, China, South Africa, US**	Military firearms, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., small arms ammunition.	
Singapore	At least 21 million**	China, Brazil, US, South Africa, Norway**	shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols,	Except for sporting and hunting shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges and small arms ammunition, Singapore did not report on its imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Slovakia	At least 11 million**	Europe, Czech Republic, Germany, Italy, Serbia**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, shotgun barrels, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Slovakia did not report on its imports of rocket and grenade launchers and shotgun barrels to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
South Africa	At least 11 million**	Italy, US, Czech Republic, Germany, Switzerland**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories.	South Africa does not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
South Korea	19 million**	US, Italy, UK, Germany, China**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military firearms, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	

Spain	107 million**	Italy, Germany, US, Belgium, France**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Sweden	35 million**	Germany, Finland, US, Italy, Austria**	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Switzerland	52 million**	Germany, Austria, Italy, Denmark, US**	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, military firearms, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	
Thailand	46 million**	US, Czech Republic, Austria, Italy, Norway**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, military firearms.	
Turkey	At least 32 million**	Italy, Germany, Spain, US, Czech Republic**	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories, sporting and hunting rifles.	Turkey did not report imports of military weapons or rocket or grenade launchers to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Ukraine	At least 18 million**	Germany, Italy, Russian Federation, Austria, US**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	Ukraine does not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.
United Arab Emirates	24 million**	Turkey, Germany, US, Italy, Finland**	Shotgun cartridges, military firearms, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	

United Kingdom	At least 148 million**	Italy, US, Brazil, Spain, Germany**	Sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military firearms, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols.	The UK did not report imports of military weapons, rocket or grenade launchers, pistols and revolvers or their parts or accessories to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
United States	1 billion**	Italy, Brazil, Austria, Germany, Canada**	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, shotgun barrels, military firearms.	
Venezuela	At least 14 million**	Brazil, Italy, US, Spain, Austria**	Revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns.	Venezuela did not report imports of small arms and light weapons to UN Comtrade for 2007; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimated.

Notes:

* For UN Comtrade data: excluding transfers contributing less than 1 per cent of the total annual value.

** NISAT (2010); UN Comtrade (2010). Customs codes: 930100 (military weapons), 930120 (rocket and grenade launchers, etc.), 930190 (military firearms), 930200 (revolvers and pistols), 930320 (sporting and hunting shotguns), 930330 (sporting and hunting rifles), 930510 (parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols), 930521 (shotgun barrels), 930529 (parts and accessories of shotguns or rifles), 930621 (shotgun cartridges), 930630 (small arms ammunition).

Explanatory notes:

Note A: UN Comtrade data in this table was calculated using the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers' (NISAT) reliability index (see small Arms Survey, 2005, box 4.1, pp. 99–100; Marsh, 2005).

Note B: The cut-off date for inclusion of data from national arms import reports in this table is 15 January 2010.

Note C: In this table, 'transfer' means sales, international assistance and training, and other kinds of transfers. See Small Arms Survey (2009, p. 9, Box. 1.1).

Note D: Top importers (those with an annual export value equal to or greater than USD 100 million, according to UN Comtrade and estimates) are set in bold.

Note E: UN Comtrade figures exclude a variety of weapon types and ammunition, such as man-portable missiles; as a result, the figures presented here for some countries are probably underestimates.

List of abbreviations

CHF	Swiss franc
EU Report	<i>Annual Report According to Operative Provision 8 of the European Union Code of Conduct on Arms Exports</i> (CoEU, 2008)
EUR	Euro
ML	Munitions List (Wassenaar Arrangement)
NISAT	Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers
USD	United States dollar

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